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## 1.6 (More) Modeling with Functions

1. A river has risen 8 feet above its flood stage. The water begins to recede at a rate of 3 inches per hour.
a) Write a mathematical model that shows the number of feet above flood stage after t hours.
b) If the water continually recedes at this rate, when will the river be 1 foot above its flood stage?
2. Queen, Inc. a tennis racket manufacturer, determines that the annual cost C of making $x$ rackets is $\$ 23$ per racket plus $\$ 125,000$ in fixed overhead costs. It costs the company $\$ 8$ to string a racket. Queens, Inc. charges $\$ 56$ for an unstrung racket and $\$ 79$ for a strung racket.
a) Find a function that models the cost of producing $x$ unstrung rackets.
b) Find a function that models the cost of producing $x$ strung rackets.

c) Find a function that models the revenue generated by selling $x$ unstrung rackets.
d) Find a function that models the revenue generated by selling $x$ strung rackets.
3. The data shows the percentage of the female populations in the United States employed in the civilian work force in certain years.
a) Graph a scatter plot of the data where $x$ is the number of years since 1955 .
b) Find a regression equation that models the data.

| Year | Women (\%) |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1955 | 35.7 |
| 1960 | 37.7 |
| 1965 | 39.3 |
| 1970 | 43.3 |
| 1975 | 46.3 |
| 1980 | 51.5 |
| 1985 | 54.5 |
| 1990 | 57.5 |
| 1995 | 58.9 |
| 2000 | 60.2 |

4. The number of revenue passengers enplaned in the U.S. over the 14-year period from 1987 to 2000 is shown in the table below.
a) Graph a scatter plot of the data where $x$ is the number of years since 1987 .
b) Find a regression equation that models the data.

| Year | Passengers <br> (millions) |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1987 | 447.7 |
| 1988 | 454.6 |
| 1989 | 453.7 |
| 1990 | 465.6 |
| 1991 | 452.3 |
| 1992 | 475.1 |
| 1993 | 488.5 |
| 1994 | 528.8 |
| 1995 | 547.8 |
| 1996 | 581.2 |
| 1997 | 599.1 |
| 1998 | 612.9 |
| 1999 | 636.0 |
| 2000 | 665.5 |

