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## 8.1, 8.2 \& 8.3 Parabolas, Ellipses \& Hyperbolas

Target 4A/4C/4E: Investigate the geometric properties of parabolas/ellipses/hyperbolas

## Graphing Conic Sections By Hand Key Features List

| Parabola | Ellipse | Hyperbola |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. Orientation | 1. Orientation | 1. Orientation |
| 2. Vertex (V) <br> 3. Focal length: $p$ (distance from V to F or | 2. Semi-major axis: a (distance from C to either $\mathrm{V}_{1}$ or $\mathrm{V}_{2}$; a is the longest distance) | 2. Semi-transverse axis: a (distance from C to either $\mathrm{V}_{1}$ or $\mathrm{V}_{2}$ ) |
| from V to D ) <br> 4. Focus (F) | Semi-minor axis: b (distance from Center to Co-vertices) | Semi-conjugate axis: b (distance from Center to Co-vertices) |
| 5. Directrix (D) | 3. Center (C) | 3. Center (C) |
| 6. Focal width (Latus rectum) | 4. Vertices $\left(\mathrm{V}_{1}\right.$ and $\left.\mathrm{V}_{2}\right)$ | 4. Vertices $\left(\mathrm{V}_{1}\right.$ and $\left.\mathrm{V}_{2}\right)$ |
| 7. Axis of symmetry | 5. Foci $\left(\mathrm{F}_{1}\right.$ and $\left.\mathrm{F}_{2}\right)$ (c is the distance from Center to either $\mathrm{F}_{1}$ or $\mathrm{F}_{2}$ ) <br> 6. Focal axis | 6. Foci $\left(\mathrm{F}_{1}\right.$ and $\left.\mathrm{F}_{2}\right)$ (c is the distance from Center to either $\mathrm{F}_{1}$ or $\mathrm{F}_{2} ; \mathrm{c}$ is the longest distance) |
|  | 7. Eccentricity | 7. Focal axis <br> 8. Eccentricity |

