

Multiplying and Dividing Rational Expressions

Multiplying Rational Expressions

- Multiply the numerators and the denominators

- For all rational expressions $\frac{a}{b}$ and $\frac{c}{d}$,

$$\frac{a}{b} \cdot \frac{c}{d} = \frac{ac}{bd} \text{ if } b \neq 0 \text{ and } d \neq 0$$

Dividing Rational Expressions

- Multiply by the reciprocal of the divisor

"Copy-dot-flip"

- For all rational expressions $\frac{a}{b}$ and $\frac{c}{d}$,

$$\frac{a}{b} \div \frac{c}{d} = \frac{a}{b} \cdot \frac{d}{c} = \frac{ad}{bc}$$

copy (pointing to $\frac{a}{b}$)
dot (pointing to \cdot)
flip (pointing to $\frac{d}{c}$)

Perform the operation indicated and simplify if possible.

Note: When multiplying/dividing, leave the numerators and denominator in factored form to make simplifying easier.

You try it ☺

$$1. \frac{4a}{5b} \cdot \frac{15b^2}{16a^3} = \frac{2 \cdot 2 \cdot a \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot b \cdot b}{5 \cdot b \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot a \cdot a \cdot a}$$

$$= \boxed{\frac{3b}{4a^2}}$$

$$2. \frac{5}{3m^2} \cdot \frac{8}{m^3} = \frac{5 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2}{3 \cdot m \cdot m \cdot m \cdot m \cdot m}$$

$$= \boxed{\frac{40}{3m^5}}$$

Nothing can be "divided out", so multiply to finish

$$3. \frac{2x+6}{x+3} \cdot \frac{x^3+4x^2+3x}{6x}$$

$$= \frac{2(x+3)}{(x+3)} \cdot \frac{x(x^2+4x+3)}{2 \cdot 3 \cdot x}$$

$$= \frac{2(x+3)}{(x+3)} \cdot \frac{x(x+1)(x+3)}{2 \cdot 3 \cdot x} = \boxed{\frac{(x+1)(x+3)}{3}}$$

$$4. \frac{x+5}{7x-21} \cdot \frac{14x}{x^2+3x-10} = \frac{(x+5)}{7(x-3)} \cdot \frac{2 \cdot 7 \cdot x}{(x-2)(x+5)}$$

Finish it ☺ = ...

$$\text{Ans: } \boxed{\frac{2x}{(x-3)(x-2)}}$$

$$5. \frac{2x-14}{4x-6} \cdot (6x^2 - 13x + 6)$$

$$= \frac{2(x-7)}{2(2x-3)} \cdot \frac{(2x-3)(3x-2)}{1}$$

$$= \frac{(x-7)(3x-2)}{1} = \boxed{(x-7)(3x-2)}$$

$$6. \frac{h-1}{6h+3} \cdot (2h^2 + 9h + 4)$$

$$= \frac{h-1}{3(2h+1)} \cdot \frac{(h-1)(2h+4)}{1}$$

Finish it ☺

$$\text{Ans: } \boxed{\frac{(h-1)(h+4)}{3}}$$

"copy dot flip" on all problems

$$7. \frac{4x^2y}{15a^3b^3} \div \frac{2xy^2}{5ab^3} \rightarrow \text{flip}$$

$$= \frac{4x^2y}{15a^3b^3} \cdot \frac{5ab^3}{2xy^2}$$

$$= \frac{2 \cdot 2 \cdot \cancel{x} \cdot \cancel{x} \cdot \cancel{y} \cdot \cancel{5} \cdot \cancel{a} \cdot \cancel{b} \cdot \cancel{b} \cdot \cancel{b}}{3 \cdot \cancel{5} \cdot \cancel{a} \cdot \cancel{a} \cdot \cancel{a} \cdot \cancel{b} \cdot \cancel{b} \cdot \cancel{b} \cdot 2 \cdot \cancel{x} \cdot \cancel{y} \cdot y}$$

$$= \boxed{\frac{2x}{3a^2y}}$$

$$9. \frac{x^2+2x-3}{x^2+4x+4} \div \frac{x^2-3x+2}{x^2-4} \rightarrow \text{flip}$$

$$= \frac{x^2+2x-3}{x^2+4x+4} \cdot \frac{x^2-4}{x^2-3x+2}$$

$$= \frac{(x+3)(x-1)}{(x+2)(x+2)} \cdot \frac{(x-2)(x+2)}{(x-2)(x+1)}$$

$$= \boxed{\frac{x+3}{x+2}}$$

$$11. \frac{3r^2-12r}{5r} \div \frac{(r^2-3r-4)}{1} \rightarrow \text{flip}$$

$$= \frac{3r^2-12r}{5r} \cdot \frac{1}{r^2-3r-4}$$

$$= \frac{3r(r-4)}{5r} \cdot \frac{1}{(r+1)(r-4)}$$

$$= \boxed{\frac{3}{5(r+1)}}$$

$$13. \frac{\frac{x^2-9}{x^2-3x}}{\frac{x+3}{x^2-x}} \rightarrow \div$$

$$= \frac{x^2-9}{x^2-3x} \div \frac{x+3}{x^2-x} \rightarrow \text{flip}$$

$$= \frac{(x-3)(x+3)}{\cancel{x}(x-3)} \cdot \frac{\cancel{x}(x-1)}{(x+3)}$$

$$= \boxed{|x-1|}$$

$$8. \frac{3x+6}{40x^2} \div \frac{3x^2}{24} \rightarrow \text{flip}$$

$$= \frac{3x+6}{40x^2} \cdot \frac{24}{3x^2}$$

$$= \frac{3(x+2) \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3}{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 5 \cdot x \cdot x \cdot 3 \cdot x \cdot x} = \dots$$

Finish it (11)

$$\text{Ans: } \boxed{\frac{3(x+2)}{5x^4}}$$

$$10. \frac{x^2+5x+4}{x-2} \div \frac{(x+1)}{1} \rightarrow \text{flip}$$

$$= \frac{x^2+5x+4}{x-2} \cdot \frac{1}{(x+1)}$$

= ...

Finish it (11)

$$\text{Ans: } \boxed{\frac{x+4}{x-2}}$$

$$12. \frac{z^2-2z+1}{z^2+2} \div \frac{(z-1)}{1} \rightarrow \text{flip}$$

= ...

Finish it (11)

$$\text{Ans: } \boxed{\frac{z-1}{z^2+2}}$$

$$14. \frac{\frac{t^2+2t-8}{3t}}{\frac{t+4}{t-2}} \rightarrow \div$$

$$= \frac{t^2+2t-8}{3t} \cdot \frac{t-2}{t+4}$$

Finish it (11)

$$\text{Ans: } \boxed{\frac{(t-2)^2}{3t}}$$